



HI-TECH AGRICULTURE

RANG DONG ACCOMPANIES AGRICULTURE, FARMERS AND RURAL AREAS



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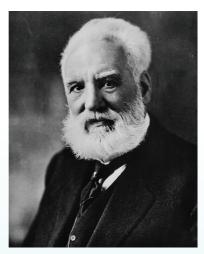
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Precision Agriculture Smart Farming

HI-TECH AGRICULTURE

THE SCIENTIFIC RATIONALE



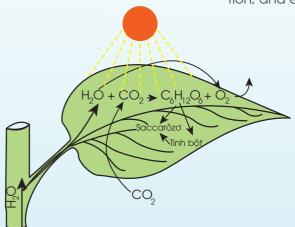
Mr. Tirimiazep

Light is a highly essential factor for the life of every organism, plant and animal on Earth. Plants react to light through three mechanisms: 1/ Photosynthesis, 2/ Photomorphology, and 3/ Photoperiod.

Russian famous botanist K.A.Timiryazev said:

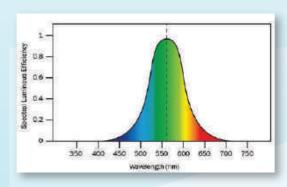
"By controlling the photosynthesis process, humans can exploit plants for perpetuity."

1. Photosynthesis: is the basic process that determines plant productivity, photosynthesis makes up 90-95% of plant solids, the remaining 5-10% are produced by minerals. By studying the relationship between photosynthesis and productivity, Russian botanist Timiryazev concluded that: Plant yield is directly proportional to the photosynthetic indicators, which are photosynthesis intensity, photosynthetic efficiency, potential energy transformation, and economic coefficient.

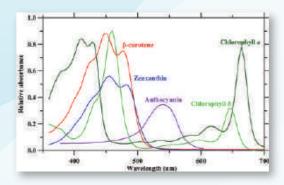




The difference between light for human eyes and that for plants:



Light-sensitive spectrum of human eyes: The human eye will respond to wavelengths of 380÷780 nm, of which the most sensitive wavelength range is from **500 nm to 600 nm**, and the peak is at **550 nm**. Therefore, lamps are produced with this spectral range.



Light absorption spectrum of plants: The absorption spectrum of chlorophyll is mainly concentrated in two areas: red light with $600 \div 700$ nm spectrum and blue light with $400 \div 500$ nm spectrum. A part of green light is absorbed by β -carotene, zeaxanthin, and anthocyanin. The Photo-synthetically Active Radiation (PAR) is in the range of $400 \div 700$ nm with two peaks in the blue and red areas, different from the human eye.

2. Photomorphology:

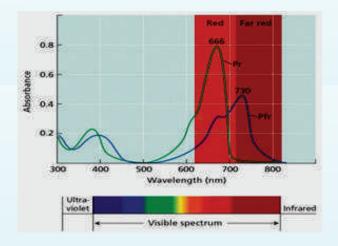
Different color of light or radiation spectrum have impact on plant morphology differently:

- + The blue light spectrum helps promote the synthesis of chlorophyll a and b, increasing the fresh weight and dry weight of plants.
- + The red light spectrum helps promote bud growth, leaf and stem elongation, leaf expansion.

Therefore, light with appropriate wavelengths for absorption chart Chlorophyll, including blue light of $400 \div 500$ nm and red light of $600 \div 700$ nm, has the correct ratio for photosynthesis efficiency.

It means that: for each field that has a different crop purpose, for example, from medicinal plants it is needed to get leaves, roots, or plants providing stems, so adjusting the light spectrum, intensity, and lighting cycle accordingly will help achieve the highest harvest.





3. Photoperiod:

Light influences on the flowering and fruiting process through photoperiod, and the pigment content of Phytochrome Far-Red (Pfr) that plants accumulate plays a decisive role. Plants would absorb dark red light to convert Phytochrome red (Pr) to Phytochrome far-red (Pfr), stimulating the the flowering, and vice versa, they absorb far-red light to convert Phytochrome far-red (Pfr) to Phytochrome red (Pr), curbing the flowering. This shows that dark red light and far-red light can be used based on different illumination cycles to stimulate or inhibit plants' flowering.



Typical in Vietnam, dragon fruit tree is a perennial. It means that dragon fruit tree does not flower in winter, or the rainy season since it does not accumulate a sufficient amount of Phytochrome far-red above the threshold of flowering irritation. In order to stimulate dragon fruit tree to flower, it is required to shine a dark red light and far red light to prolong the day or interrupt a long night into two short nights.



Chrysanthemum is a short-day tree. It means that flower of chrysanthemum is small, short and not bring about high value in winter, short-day and long-night term. To have a large flower with a long stem, we must use artificial dark red light to extend the day or interrupt the long night into two short nights, to help the plant maintain the flower's growth as big and beautiful as desired.



SUITABLE INTENSITY FOR SEVERAL PLANTS

NO.	TYPES OF PLANT	PPFD (Photosynthetic photon flux density) (μmol/m²/s)
1	Chrysanthemum	0.5 ÷ 1.5
2	Dragron fruit	0.5 ÷ 1.5
3	In-vitro tissue plants	20 ÷ 60
	- Sciophytes	20 ÷ 25
	- Neutral plants	25 ÷ 40
	- Heliophytes	40 ÷ 60
4	Breeding algae	25 ÷ 40
5	Butterfly orchids and Dedrobium	50 ÷ 80
	anosmum orchids	
6	Growing indoor plants	40 ÷ 150
	- Sciophytes	40 ÷ 100
	- Heliophytes	100 ÷ 150
7	Growing lettuce, sweet cabbage	140 ÷ 250
8	Breeding algae indoor	100 ÷ 150
9	Fruits: cataloupe, strawberry, tomato	250 ÷ 400
10	Growing Koreand ginseng,	70 ÷ 100
	Vietnamese ginseng	
11	Growing Ngoc Linh ginseng	50 ÷ 80
12	Growing medicinal plants	140 ÷ 200

(For reference purposes only)

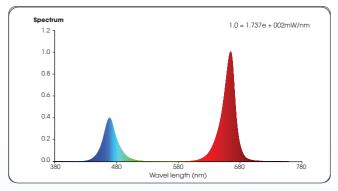


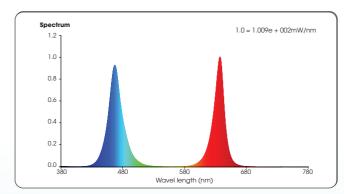


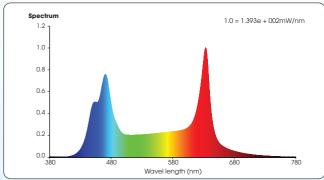


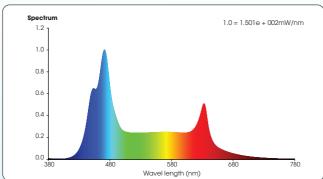


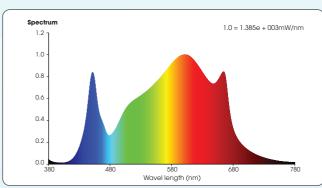
TYPICAL SPECTRA OF RANG DONG'S LED LIGHTS APPLIED IN AGRICULTURE

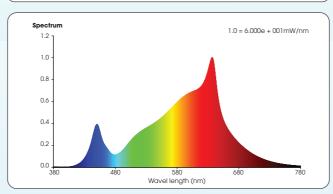


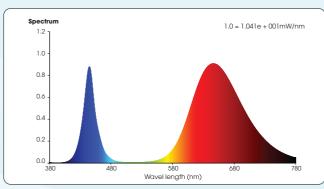


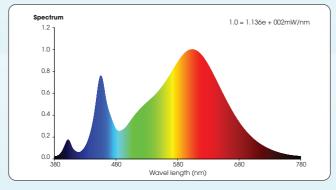


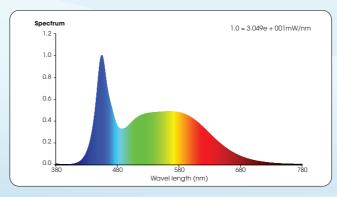


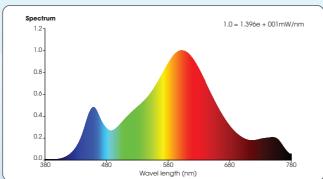












PRECISION AGRICULTURE

IOT SMART FARM SYSTEM









CENTRAL CONTROL BOX



MODEL: RD-NN.GW01

Operating voltage	150 ÷ 250VAC / 50Hz
Output voltage	8 - 32 channels
	- Manual
Control modes	- Automatic
	Controlled via ann and website

Thermal hygrometer agrosensor



MODEL: CB01-NN.TH.LR

Battery	Li-Po 6000 mAh
Wireless connection	LoRa technology
Temperature range	0 ÷ 65°C, ± 0.3°C
Humidity range	0 ÷ 100%, ± 3%

Soil moisture agrosensor



MODEL: CB04-NN.SM.LR

Battery	Li-Po 6000 mAh
Wireless connection	LoRa technology
Humidity range	0 ÷ 100%, ± 5%

Light agrosensor



MODEL: CB02-NN.LS.LR

Battery	Li-Po 6000 mAh
Wireless connection	LoRa technology
Intensity range	0 ÷ 100 000 lux

CO₂ agrosensor



MODEL: CB03-NN.CO2.LR

Battery	Li-Po 6000 mAh
Wireless connection	LoRa technology
CO ₂ concentration range	0 ÷ 5000 ppm

Operating principle:

- ullet Sensors record the measured parameters of light, temperature, ambient humidity, CO₂ concentration, soil moisture, etc. then send signals to the central control box.
- The central control box receives data and sends order to peripheral device via automatic or manual setting to control the green house environment as per set-up parameters: the cooling system, light, watering, fan, curtain, spraying, etc.

OVERALL DIAGRAM OF IOT SMART FARM SYSTEM



EFFECTIVENESS OF IOT SMART FARM

NO.	Criteria	No Smart Farm application	Applied Smart Farm
1	Superivsing weather parameters: light, temperature, air moisture, soil moisture, nutrition, etc.	 Parameters are not monitored Plants can not reach the optimal growth condition 	Weather paramters are monitored on computer or smartphone Data are storeable
2	Operating devices: lamps, cooling machines, fans, curtains, pumping machines, etc.	Farm owner has to operate manually Parameters are not accurate	 Devices can be operated by smartphone and via website Setting for automatic operation is possible
3	Controlling weather parameters as desired	Ambient parameters are not changeableDependence on natural weather parameters	 Ambient paramters can be adjusted as desired Independence on natural conditions
4	Growing many kinds of plants without depending on weather	Only seasonal plants are grown Low economic return	A variety of plants can be grown Independence on natural weather, or crop
5	High economical effect and short payback period	Low yield Products of low quality, with low market value	Ambient conditions can be optimized for plant growth Off-season crop yield and market value can be raised



Optimal environment for cantaloupe





SPECIALIZED LED LIGHT FOR GROWING MEDICINAL PLANTS

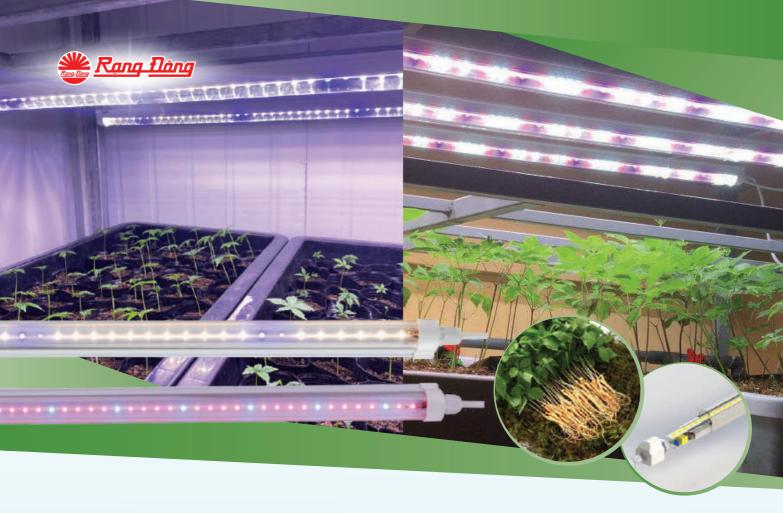


- Full light spectrum, high efficiency, suitable for the growth and development of many plants such as leafy vegetables, medicinal plants.
- Large light intensity, flexible adjustment, meeting most of plants' requirements.
- 5 dimming levels.
- Suitable for operating in environments with high humidity, combined with a central controller to make possible the control of the whole system with up to 200 lights.
- Handy accessories, easy to install and hang lights.
 Applied for greenhouses, net houses, multi-storey plant stands.
- Replacement for Metal halide (MH) lamp 1.000-1.500 W.





Product	Illumination grid	Photo distribution	Specification						
	2003.8 No. 2017. predicts	or of the state of	Model	Power (W)	Photon flux (µmol/s)	Dimension LxWxH (mm)	Lifespan (hours)	Weight (kgs)	
	3 m 27558 ha 03.75 yeathr's 1 m 200.5 ha 03.75 yeathr's		RD-720-HE G1	720	1980	1080x1212x110	54000	14	
	3 m 3602.5 bis 417.33 projective.	Wanter W O	Model	Power (W)	Photon flux (µmol/s)	Dimension LxWxH (mm)	Lifespan (hours)	Weight (kgs)	
	2 w 972.6 hz 10.01 project. 3 w 422.6 hz 00.71 project. 6 w 100.05 hz 30.21 project.		RD-720-SE G2	720	2088	1088x1212x85	54000	10	
	LA no. MACRIT has notice products.	Wanter W O	Model	Power (W)	Photon flux (µmol/s)	Dimension LxWxH (mm)	Lifespan (hours)	Weight (kgs)	
	1922 Mr. 7040 (red)n's		RD-720-SE G3	720	2050	1088x1212x85	54000	12	







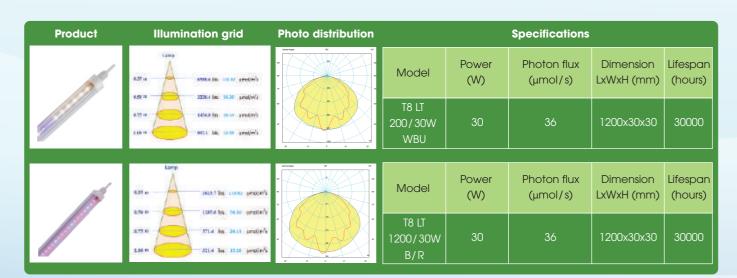
FOR MEDICINAL PLANTS AND HERBS



IP65



- Suitable spectrum with compoenents able to stimulate the precious substances in medicinal plants, ginseng, mushroom, as well as to raise fruit sweetness.
- IP65 grade helps the grow lights perform well outdoors, in damp and wet conditions.
- Integrated tube design provides good protection, long lifespan, and makes it easy to install on racks.





LED GROW LIGHTS FOR PLANTS IN GREENHOUSE, NET HOUSE FARMING

Specialized for fruits:

- Optimal spectrum with white blue and ultra-violet (WBU) for fruits including cataloupe, tomato, strawberry, cucumber; increasing flavors of spices such as sweet basil, mustards, perilla, and herbs.
- Cantaloupe: raising sweetness (bix), crunchiness, weight, and flavors.
- Strawberry: supporting growth, raising sweetness and flavors.
- Tomato: supporting growth, raising sweetness and flavors.
- Good structure that enables easy installation in greenhouse, net houses; Suitable for outdoor.

Specialized for Dendrobium anosmum orchids:

- Suitable spectrum with 3 wavelength peaks of violet, blue and red.
- Accelerating photosynthetic pace and metabolism process, limiting shoot shrinks, aiding growth in winter and wet season.
- Stimulating the growth of roots and early development of main shoots.
- Good structure for easy installation.







Product	Illumination grid	Photo distribution			Specifications		
	2001 h 0.000 pener's		Model	Power (W)	Photon flux (µmol/s)	Dimension (mm)	Lifespan (hours)
	35 to 522 hs 8-00 people's 44.00 203 hs 8-00 people's Lines Anna his 22.00 people's		LED UFO330 150W/WBU	150	190	Ø 330	30000
*	Low Mad No. Line properly Low Mad No. Line prop		TR140N1/ 50W WBU	50	80	Ø 140	20000
	Life Supply to come general time to the come general time time general time time general time gener		HB.GR05 360/200W	200	610 (typ)	Ø 360xH 185	54000





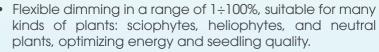
LED MUTILFUNCTIONAL SMART

GROW LIGHTS FOR TISSUE CULTIVATION



IP65

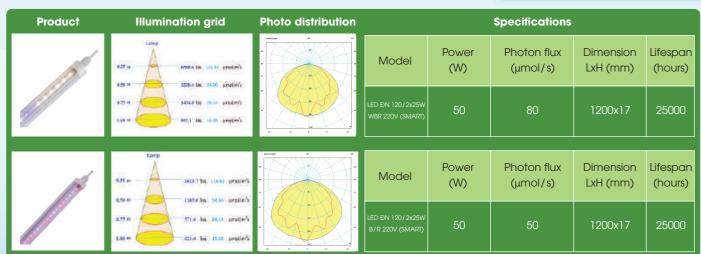














LED GROW LIGHTS

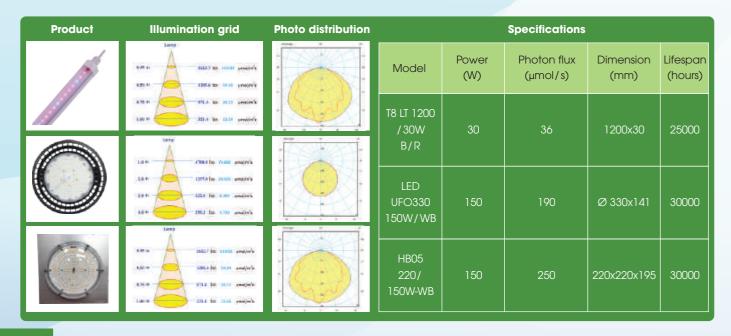
FOR ALGAE

- Spectrum suitable with many types of algae in fresh water, sea water and brackish water (Chlorella, Thalassiosira, Spirulina, etc.) with high biomass density.
- LED technology applied with high efficiency, energy saving, long lifespan.
- Various designs, suitable for growing algae in tanks, on racks, or pillars.













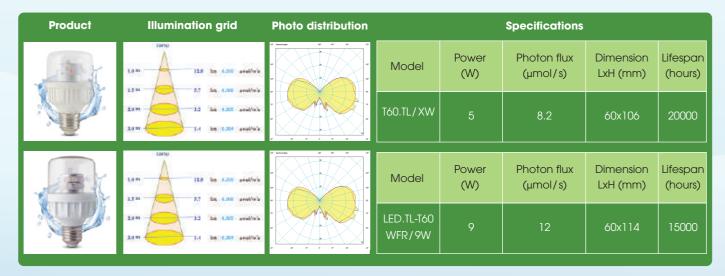
STIMULATING DRAGON FRUIT FLOWERING



IP65

ADVANTAGES

- Spectra suitable for stimulating dragon fruit flowering, 20-25% more effective than normal fluorescent lamps.
- Replacing 60W incandescent lamp (IL), 40W halogen lamp and 20W CFL.
- Closed structure, water-proof for good performance outdoors.
- Save electricity 4 times compared with 20W CFL and 12 times compared with 60W IL.
- Lifespan 4 times longer than CFL, 20 times above IL.
- Use LED light source with high efficacy and long lifespan.
- Products have registered industrial design, certified utility solutions.



Note: It is recommended to use the light with Rang Dong's IP lamp holder to ensure safety and waterproof.



LED GROW LIGHTS

FOR CHRYSANTHEMUM BLOSSOM



ADVANTAGES

- Spectrum suitable for stimulating the flowering and multiplication on chrysanthemum.
- Providing high and stable quality, with high economic value.
- Energy saving up to 4 times compared to conventional 20W compact lamps (CFL).
- Lifespan 4 times longer than CFL.
- Diverse design on offer, suitable for farming solutions in different locations.



VOLTAGE RANGE

Product	Illumination grid	Photo distribution			Specifications		
	1010 101 manufe 1010 - 41 to 101 manufe 1010 - 41 to 101 manufe 1010 - 41 to 101 manufe		Model	Power (W)	Photon flux (µmol/s)	Dimension LxH (mm)	Lifespan (hours)
	total (No. No. 100 annual)		LED A60. HC/YW	5	7.5	60x106	20.000
	The figure and the second seco		LED HC A60 /6W WR	6	6.5	60x110	15.000
	See		LED HC A60/9W	9	12	65x123	15.000
	100 M	0.0	LED TR60. HC/9W	9	11	60x114	15.000





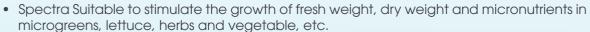
FOR TISSUE CULTIVATION

- Specialized spectrum, suitable for tissue culture propagation lighting for a variety of plants.
- Use high-quality LED light source with high efficacy, saving 60% of energy in compared with Fluorescent light.
- Consuming less energy, low heat dissipation, helping cool the tissue cultivation workshop.

Product	Illumination grid	Photo distribution	Specifications						
THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN TWO IS NOT THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN TO PE			Model	Power (W)	ΙΡ	Photon flux (µmol/s)	Dimension LxH (mm)	Lifespan (hours)	
	10.00 To 00.00 To 00.		NCM02 600/10W	10	42	14	600x17	25.000	
	100 All on 10 pages		NCM02 1200/10W	10	42	15	1200x17	25.000	
			NCM02 1200/16W	16	42	20	1200x17	25.000	
	0.00	(0)	LED NCM 16W 120/WR	16	42	20	1200x17	25.000	
	Service of the servic		LED NCM 120/16W WBU	16	42	22	1200x40	25.000	
			LED NCM 1200/25W WBU	25	54	36	1200x40	20.000	



LED GROW LIGHTS FOR VEGETABLE





- Using LED light source with high efficacy, high quality.
- Saving 60% of energy compared with FL.
- Durable, slight structure, many sizes; good design to enable easy installation for maximum illumiating on vegetable.
- Good use for growing vegetable in high-tech farms, greenhouses, net houses, at families (directly replacing FL).





Product	Illumination grid	Photo distribution	Specifications						
	APA (MAPA) to the second of th		Model	Power (W)	IP	Photon flux (µmol/s)	Dimension LxH (mm)	Lifespan (hours)	
	the A TO a list people		T5 LT 1200/ 16W	16	65	21	1200x26	25.000	
	Die Street		T8 LT. GR02 1200/18W	18	-	≥40	1200x38	20.000	
	Mark Mark and		LED TRR 25W 120/WR	25	42	32	1200x17	25.000	
No.	NOTION TO THE PROPERTY OF THE		T8 LT 1200/ 30W WBU	30	65	36	1200x30	25.000	
The state of the s	AMA - mail to mail powers		T8 LT 1200/ 30W B/R	30	65	36	1200x30	25.000	
	the second series						<u> </u>		







LED GROW LIGHTS

FOR INDOOR PLANTS

- WR spectrum has optimal Blue and Red ratio for stimulating the growth of indoor plants.
- Optional designs include flood light, tracklight, spotlight, Integrated tube for many kinds of indoor plants.
- Can be compatible with many kinds of plants, including sciophytes, heliophytes and neutral plants.

Product	Illumination grid	Photo distribution	Specifications						
-	Date Section of the Contraction	Ā	Model	Power (W)	IP	Photon flux (µmol/s)	Dimension (mm)	Lifespan (hours)	
	10 Mg and prints		TRL05 30W	30	20	33		25.000	
1	10 Au to to to page 5		CX50W WR-220V	50	54	60	248x215	25.000	
THE PERSON NAMED IN	The contract of the contract o	0	TR140N1/ 50W WR	50	54	80	Ø 140	20.000	
	#37.6 (#32.5 (#3		T8 LT 1200/ 30W WBU	30	65	36	1200x30	25.000	



LED GROW LIGHTS

FOR CORDYCEPS

- Spectrum suitable for cordyceps, improving precious substance content.
- Optimal dimming levels for growth stages of cordyceps, increasing biomass of cordyceps.
- Wide beam angle for uniform photo distribution.
- Saving 60% of energy compared with fluorescent lamps.







Product	Illumination grid	Photo distribution	Specifications					
25 6	After State or other	W W	Model	Power (W)	Photon flux (µmol/s)	Dimension LxH (mm)	Lifespan (hours)	
1	All in the project		NCM02.DIM 1200/16W	16	(0 ÷ 20)	1200x17	25.000	
1000	52 to 10 page 4	**************************************	Model	Power (W)	Photon flux (µmol/s)	Dimension LxH (mm)	Lifespan (hours)	
	1678 m 1862 (fac 2.6) (prod/m ²) (28 m 187 (fac 1.1) (prod/m ²)		RD-LD01.7W	7	(0 ÷ 18)	14x8	25.000	









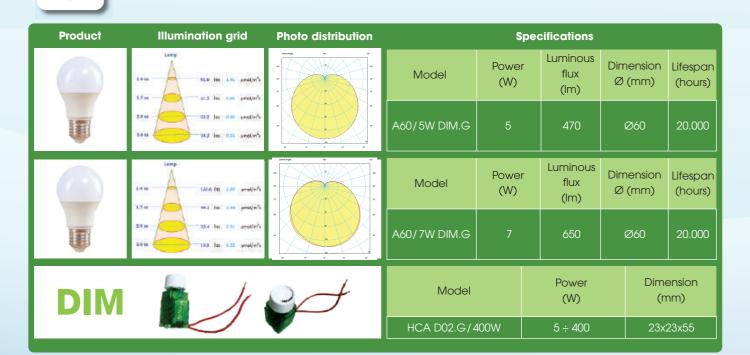




IP54

FOR POULTRY

- Spectrum suitable for egg laying, meat, breeding.
- Non-flicker output light.
- Optional dimming levels for checken's growth stages.
- IP54 grade for chicken breeding conditions.



CERTIFICATES AND PROJECTS

CERTIFICATES







PROJECTS



Lighting solution for dragon fruit



Lighting solution for chrysanthemum 🗕



Lighting solution for tissue cultivation



Lighting solution for Dendrobium anosmum orchids



Lighting solution for tomatoes



loT model

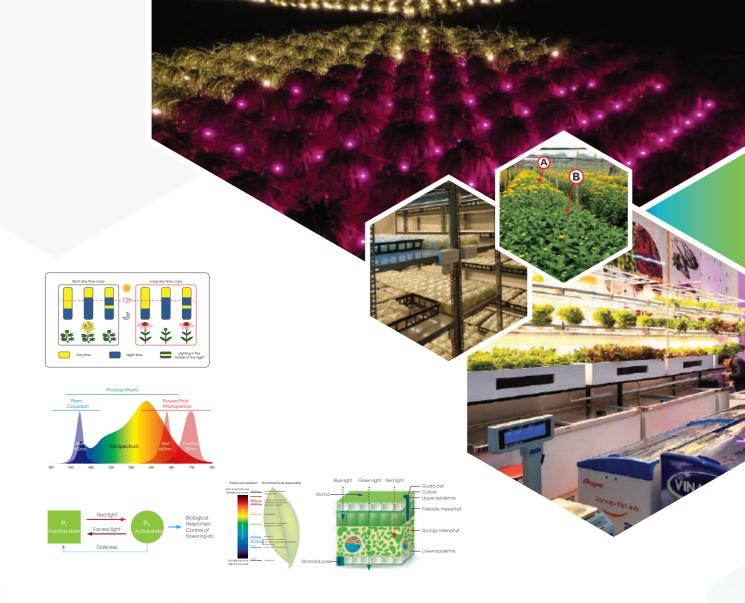




Lighting solution for cordyceps Lighting solution for butterfly orchids/plants 🗕



Lighting solution for vegetable



"By Controlling the Photosynthesis process

Humans can Exploit Plants for perpetuity "

- Russian famous botanist K.A. Timiryazev -



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